Multiple Choice: Authorship

1. A senior researcher is:

A. An experienced researcher who guides the work of a newer investigator
B. A researcher who is of advanced age
C. A researcher who has a senior position in the institution
D. Both B and C

2. The core collaborators in the support team should include all of the following EXCEPT:

A. Cultural expert
B. Subject matter expert
C. Laboratory technician
D. Lead researcher

3. The Committee that established authorship criteria in the health sciences that most journals have adopted is:

A. ICMJE
B. ICETS
C. COHS
D. None of the above

4. All of the following are criteria listed under the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals that each coauthor must have meet EXCEPT:

A. Substantial contribution to conception, design and/or data acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of the data
B. Organization of the list of authors as they should appear on the manuscript
C. Drafting the manuscript and/or revising it critically
D. Final approval of the version of the manuscript to be published

5. When someone is given honorary coauthorship without having significantly contributed to the work during the study or manuscript is known as:

A. Ghost authorship
B. Gift authorship
C. Informal authorship
D. Required authorship
6. When someone who has made substantial intellectual contribution to the study is not appropriately recognized is known as a:

A. Gift authorship  
B. Hidden authorship  
C. Ghost authorship  
D. Reference authorship

7. The person who is most involved in the writing of the manuscript is known as:

A. The lead author  
B. The first author  
C. The senior author  
D. Both A and B

**True or False**

8. For international research projects, it is not necessary to include a local researcher as a coinvestigator.

True  False

9. A manuscript should be sent to a journal only after all coauthors have consented to the submission.

True  False

10. Decisions about who will be listed as a coauthor on a report, poster, or paper, as well as the order in which those persons will be listed, should be made at the end of the research process.

True  False